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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/725,416	12/03/2003	Kevin Cheng	3313-1074P	4756
2292 7590 07/31/2007 BIRCH STEWART KOLASCH & BIRCH PO BOX 747 FALLS CHURCH, VA 22040-0747				
			EXAMINER FEGGINS, KRISTAL J	
			ART UNIT 2861	PAPER NUMBER
			NOTIFICATION DATE 07/31/2007	DELIVERY MODE ELECTRONIC

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Notice of the Office communication was sent electronically on above-indicated "Notification Date" to the following e-mail address(es):

mailroom@bskb.com

Office Action Summary	Application No.	Applicant(s)	
	10/725,416	CHENG ET AL.	
	Examiner	Art Unit	
	K. Feggins	2861	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☐ Responsive to communication(s) filed on ____.
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☐ Claim(s) ____ is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) ____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) ____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1,3-6 and 8-10 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) ____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) ____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on ____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☒ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☒ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☒ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. ____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413) |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | Paper No(s)/Mail Date. ____ |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application |
| Paper No(s)/Mail Date ____ | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: ____ |

DETAILED ACTION

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

1. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

2. Claim 1, 3-6, 8-10 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Wyngaert et al. (6,554,398 B2) in view of Murakami et al. (US 6896357 B2) and Althaus et al. (IBM Technical Disclosure Bulletin, Vol 23, No. 7A).

Wyngaert et al. disclose the following:

* regarding claim 1, a compound inkjet print head printer (figs 1, 2 & 4) with a compound print head module/104, 104a/, being characterized in that the compound print head module includes at least two print heads/104, 104a/, an ink detecting module/mechanical means for aligning the nozzles and print heads, actuators & sensors/ to check the operation/alignment of nozzles, firing time/ and relative distance between the print heads of the compound print head module before ink droplet ejection, said print heads being mounted on a tuning mechanism/frame/ to adjust the relative distance between the print heads in response to the ink detecting module/sensors & actuators/ before ink droplet ejection (col 3, lines 31-51, 64-67, col 4, 1-11, col 5, lines 16-35, figs 1-2 & 4).

* regarding claims 3 & 8, further comprising more than one tuning mechanisms/frame/ (col 3, lines 64-67, col 4, 1-2, figs 1-2 & 4).

* regarding claims 5 & 10, wherein the tuning mechanism/frame/ is a motor/106'/ control module/frame is adjusted actuator powered by motor 106' or 107' (col 5, lines 2-16, figs 1 & 2) .

* regarding claims 4 & 9, wherein the tuning mechanism/frame 102/ includes a base/bottom of frame/, a screw-adjusting device/106/ and a sliding piece/inner frame, 103/, the screw-adjusting device is mounted on the base in a manner to abut against the sliding piece through a top rod/110/, so that when the screw-adjusting device rotates, the top rod is driven to push the sliding piece forth; two springs/109/ abutting against a side of the sliding piece opposite to the guide rod to achieve distance tuning; and the print heads being respectively mounted on their corresponding sliding pieces/inner frame/ of the tuning mechanism (fig 1, col 4, lines 34-50, col 5, lns 57-59).

* regarding claim 6, a compound inkjet print head printer (fig 1) with a compound print head module/104,104a/, being characterized in that the compound print head module includes first/104/ and second/104a/ print heads.

Wyngaert et al. do not disclose the following:

* regarding claim 1, ink droplets of a same color (col 1, lines 18-29, col 6, lines 15-20) for the purpose of providing high-gradation and high-quality images to be printed at high speeds using dots of different sizes.

* at least two print heads to provide ink droplets with different sizes of ink droplets (figs 3 & 4), so that the compound print head module/two heads/ simultaneously provides ink droplets of at least two sizes in a print drop to form multi-gradation pixels with a reduced number of print drop/stroke/ and an increased printing speed.

* regarding claim 6, printhead having N pico liter (pl) and the second printhead having M pl, N being larger than M (col 6, lines 35-50) for the purpose of producing dots of different size.

* wherein the volume of ink droplets from the first print head is N of one size, the volume of ink droplets from the second print head is of another size N being larger than M (figs 3-4), the ink droplets from the first and second print heads having at least one color, various gradations at proper pixel positions being printed with a combination of nozzle ink droplets from the first and ink droplets from the second print head (pgs 2700-2702, figs 1, 3-4) for the purpose of improving clarity of printing images.

Murakami et al. discloses the following:

* further regarding claim 1, ink droplets of a same color (col 1, lines 18-29, col 6, lines 15-20) for the purpose of providing high-gradation and high-quality images to be printed at high speeds using dots of different sizes.

* further regarding claim 6, printhead having N pico liter (pl) and the second printhead having M pl, N being larger than M (col 6, lines 35-50) for the purpose of producing dots of different size.

Althaus et al. disclose the following claimed limitations:

* further regarding claim 1, a compound print head module/10, 12/, includes at least two print heads/10, 12/ to provide ink droplets with different sizes of ink droplets (figs 3 & 4), so that the compound print head module simultaneously provides ink droplets of at least two sizes in a print drop/stroke/ to form multi-gradation pixels with a reduced number of print strokes and an increased printing speed (pgs 2700-2702, figs 1, 3-4) for the purpose of providing a printer with improved printing speeds.

* further regarding claim 6, first/10/ and second/12/ printheads, wherein the volume of ink droplets from the first print head is N of one size, the volume of ink droplets from the second print head is of another size N being larger than M (figs 3-4), the ink droplets from the first and second print heads having at least one color, various gradations at proper pixel positions being printed with a combination of nozzle ink droplets from the first and ink droplets from the second

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print head (pgs 2700-2702, figs 1, 3-4) for the purpose of improving clarity of printing images.

It would have been obvious at the time of the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to utilize ink droplets of a same color from a printhead having N pico liter (pl) and a second printhead having M pl, N being larger than M (Murakami et al.); at least two print heads to provide ink droplets with different sizes of ink droplets, so that the compound print head module simultaneously provides ink droplets of at least two sizes in a print stroke to form multi-gradation pixels with a reduced number of print strokes and an increased printing speed, first and second printheads, wherein the volume of ink droplets from the first print head is N of one size, the volume of ink droplets from the second print head is of another size N being larger than M, the ink droplets from the first and second print heads having at least one color, various gradations at proper pixel positions being printed with a combination of nozzle ink droplets from the first and ink droplets from the second print head (Althausen et al.), into Wyngaert et al. for the purposes of providing high-gradation, high-quality images to be printed at high speeds using dots of different sizes, producing dots of different size; providing a printer with improved printing speeds, improving clarity of printing images.

Response to Arguments

3. Applicant's arguments filed 5/3/2007 have been fully considered but they are not persuasive. Applicant has amended claims for clarity by replacing print

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stroke with print drop. The change is acknowledged, however it would have been obvious to one skilled in the art at the time of the invention to recognize that a print stroke would consist of at least one print drop or print droplets in order to print images on a recording medium.

Conclusion

4. **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL.** Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire **THREE MONTHS** from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within **TWO MONTHS** of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the **THREE-MONTH** shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than **SIX MONTHS** from the mailing date of this final action.

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Communication With The USPTO

5. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to K. Feggins whose telephone number is 571-272-2254. The examiner can normally be reached on M-F.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Luu Matthew can be reached on 571-272-7663. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

kf

K. Feggins 7/07
K. FEGGINS
PRIMARY EXAMINER